

Power consumption of 5G base stations in China





Overview

For China, based on a single base station power's energy consumption of 11.5 KWh (Huawei, 2019), we estimate that the electricity consumed by its 5G network by 2030 will be 6.04×10^5 GW for 6 mill.

How much energy does a 5G base station use?

China Mobile's measurement report⁹ indicates that the energy consumption of a 5G base station is 4.3 kWh, which is four times that of a 4G base station at 1.1 kWh. One 5G base station is estimated to produce 30 t of carbon emissions in one year of operation¹⁰.

How much electricity does China use per base station?

For China, based on a single base station power's energy consumption of 11.5 KWh (Huawei, 2019), we estimate that the electricity consumed by its 5G network by 2030 will be 6.04×10^5 GW for 6 million base stations, the equivalents of 8.4 % of China's national total power generation in 2019, respectively.

Will China's 5G base stations increase electricity consumption?

New research from Greenpeace East Asia finds that electricity consumption from digital infrastructure in China is on track to increase an estimated 289% by 2035.⁴ Electricity use at 5G base stations in China is rising at an even more dramatic rate and is projected to increase nearly 500% over the same period.

How much carbon is produced by 5G in China?

which is four times that of a 4G base station at 1.1 kWh. One 5G base station is estimated to produce 30 t of carbon emissions in one year of operation¹⁰. Thus, 5G networks in China are roughly estimated to produce over 60 Mt of carbon emissions annually at the national level¹¹.



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Power consumption based on 5G communication

Oct 17, 2021 · At present, 5G mobile traffic base stations in energy consumption accounted for 60% ~ 80%, compared with 4G energy consumption increased three times. In the future, high ...

Low-Carbon Sustainable Development of 5G Base Stations in China

May 4, 2024 · By encouraging 5G base station to participate in demand response and incorporating it into the Microgrid, it can reduce the power consumption cost of 5G base ...

Modelling the 5G Energy Consumption Using Real-world ...

Sep 15, 2025 · Accurate energy consumption modeling is essential for developing energy-efficient strategies, enabling operators to optimize resource utilization while maintaining network ...

The carbon footprint response to projected base stations of China's 5G

Apr 20, 2023 · We decomposed the CO₂ footprint of China's 5G networks and assessed the contribution of the number of 5G base stations and mobile data traffic to 5G-induced CO₂ ...

Energy-efficient 5G for a greener future

Apr 22, 2020 · Considering the high deployment density of 5G base stations, the overall power consumption may be 12 times that of 4G networks. This consumption estimate cannot be ...

Remake Green 5G

Nov 10, 2022 · China Telecom has been enhancing the urgency and practicality of promoting the Net Zero, building green new cloud networks, and building green 5G base stations. The new ...

Artificial intelligence for reducing the carbon emissions of 5G

Aug 17, 2023 · Specifically, we collected energy consumption data from 300 4G and 266 5G base stations for one week in May 2022 and traffic data from the entire mobile network over 17 ...

Low-Carbon Sustainable Development of 5G Base Stations in China

May 4, 2024 · With the construction of new infrastructure is on the rise in many countries, the impact of the 5G developments on circular economy in the era of COVID-19 cannot be ...

China Mobile Reduces the Power Consumption of 5G Base ...

Jul 6, 2021 · The company's goal is to reduce the peak power consumption of 5G base stations to twice that of 4G by 2025. By the end of March 2021, the number of 5G base stations in China ...

Modelling the 5G Energy Consumption using Real-world Data: Energy

Jun 26, 2024 · This paper proposes a novel 5G base stations energy consumption modelling



method by learning from a real-world dataset used in the ITU 5G Base Station Energy ...

China 5G and Data Center Carbon Emissions Outloo 235

May 27, 2021 · Key Findings In 2020, China's data center and 5G sectors consumed 201 billion kilowatt hours (kWh) of electricity, roughly equivalent to the total electricity consumption of ...

Final draft of deliverable D.WG3-02-Smart Energy Saving ...

May 7, 2021 · Change Log This document contains Version 1.0 of the ITU-T Technical Report on "Smart Energy Saving of 5G Base Station: Based on AI and other emerging technologies to ...

Sustainable Connections: Exploring Energy Efficiency in ...

Dec 24, 2024 · Abstract Although 5G networks offer larger capacity due to more anten- nas and larger bandwidths, their increased energy consumption is concerning. This paper investigates ...

Final draft of deliverable D.WG3-02-Smart Energy Saving ...

Oct 4, 2021 · Smart energy saving of 5G base stations: Based on AI and other emerging technologies to forecast and optimize the management of 5G wireless network energy ...

Why does 5g base station consume so much power and how ...

Apr 3, 2025 · The following presents the results of professional frontline testing, with the power consumption of Huawei and ZTE 5G base stations shown on the graph. As the two leading ...

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Apr 3, 2025 · The following presents the results of professional frontline testing, with the power consumption of Huawei and ZTE 5G base stations ...

The carbon footprint response to projected base stations of China's 5G

Apr 20, 2023 · Given that the population of smartphone subscribers in China could exceed 1 billion by 2030 and the number of 5G base stations might exceed the currently projected 5G ...

Carbon emissions of 5G mobile networks in China

Dec 1, 2025 · However, the energy consumption and carbon emissions of 5G mobile networks are concerning. Here we develop a large-scale data-driven framework to quantitatively assess the ...

The carbon footprint response to projected base stations of China's 5G

Apr 20, 2023 · For China, based on a single base station power's energy consumption of 11.5 KWh (Huawei, 2019), we estimate that the electricity consumed by its 5G network by 2030 will ...

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